## PROFESSIONAL INFORMATION

### COMPLEMENTARY MEDICINE: COMBINATION PRODUCT

This unregistered medicine has not been evaluated by SAHPRA for its quality, safety or intended use.

# SCHEDULING STATUS

## 1. NAME OF THE MEDICINE

#### TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS (tablets)

## 1. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

Each tablet contains:

Cinnamomum cassia (L.) J. Presl (Cinnamon)	125 mg
[bark, 4:1 extract providing 500 mg dried herb equivalent]	
Ascorbic Acid (Vitamin C)	50 mg
Chromium Picolinate	1207 μg
Providing Chromium (elemental)	150 µg

Sugar free.

For full list of excipients, see section 5.1.

# 2. PHARMACEUTICAL FORM

Tablets. Pink, round, concave film-coated tablets.

# 3. CLINICAL PARTICULARS

#### 3.1 Therapeutic indications

TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS provides chromium, a mineral which supports healthy glucose metabolism for the maintenance of normal blood sugar levels. Cinnamon and vitamin C are supportive antioxidants.

## 3.2 Posology and method of administration

## Posology

Adults 18 years and older: Take 1 tablet daily in the morning with food, or as recommended by a healthcare provider.

Not suitable for children.

Swallow the tablet whole and do not chew or crush.

Do not exceed the recommended dose.

# Method of administration

For oral use. To be taken with food.

## 3.3 Contraindications

• Hypersensitivity to any of the active ingredients or to any of the excipients listed in section 6.1.

## 3.4 Special warnings and precautions for use

- Use with caution in patients with any medical conditions or who are taking any other medications.
- Use with caution in patients who have a liver or kidney disease.
- Use with caution in patients who have diabetes.
- Use with caution in patients who have a psychiatric disorder.
- Tell patients to discontinue using TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS at least two weeks prior to elective surgical procedures.

#### 3.5 Interaction with other medicines and other forms of interaction

No interaction studies have been performed on TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS. Not all possible interactions are indicated in this leaflet.

#### Cassia cinnamon:

- Antidiabetes medication: cassia cinnamon may have additive effects when used with antidiabetes medication.
- Hepatotoxic medication: large doses of cassia cinnamon might cause additive effects when used with hepatotoxic medications. Caution is advised for those with liver disease or those currently taking potentially hepatotoxic agents.

#### Ascorbic acid:

- Alkylating agents: the antioxidant effects of vitamin C may reduce the effectiveness of alkylating agents.
- Aluminium: vitamin C can increase the amount of aluminium absorbed from aluminium compounds.
- Antitumour antibiotics: the antioxidant effects of vitamin C may reduce the effectiveness of antitumour antibiotics.

- Estrogens: vitamin C might increase blood levels of estrogens.
- Fluphenazine: vitamin C might decrease levels of fluphenazine.
- Indinavir: vitamin C can modestly reduce indinavir levels.
- **Levothyroxine:** vitamin C can increase levothyroxine absorption.
- Warfarin: high doses of vitamin C may reduce the levels and effectiveness of warfarin.

Chromium:

- Antidiabetes medication: chromium may have additive effects with antidiabetic agents and can thereby increase the risk of hypoglycaemia.
- Insulin: concomitant use of chromium and insulin might increase the risk of hypoglycaemia.
- **Levothyroxine:** chromium might bind levothyroxine in the intestinal tract and decrease levothyroxine absorption.

## 3.6 Fertility, pregnancy and lactation

Patients who are pregnant or think they may be pregnant should not use TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS.

Patients who are breastfeeding should consult a healthcare practitioner prior to using TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS.

# 3.7 Effects on ability to drive and use machines

Patients should take caution before performing activities requiring their attention, until they are reasonably certain that TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS does not adversely affect their performance.

#### 3.8 Undesirable effects

TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS is generally well tolerated.

#### Gastrointestinal disorders

*Frequency unknown:* nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea, changes in appetite, constipation, flatulence, stomach upset, stomach cramps, heartburn.

#### **Endocrine disorders**

Frequency unknown: hypoglycaemia.

#### Nervous system disorders

Frequency unknown: headache, paresthesia, insomnia, dizziness, vertigo.

#### Psychiatric disorders

Frequency unknown: irritability, mood changes.

## Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders

Frequency unknown: skin rash, hives.

## Reporting of suspected adverse reactions

Reporting suspected adverse reactions after authorisation of the medicine is important. It allows continued monitoring of the benefit/risk balance of the medicine. Healthcare providers are asked to report any suspected adverse reactions to SAHPRA via the "6.04 Adverse Drug Reactions Reporting Form", found online under SAHPRA's publications: <u>https://www.sahpra.org.za/Publications/Index/8</u>.

## 3.9 Overdose

In the event of an overdose, undesirable effects as listed in 4.8 can be precipitated or be of increased severity.

Treatment of overdose is symptomatic and supportive.

## 4. PHARMACOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

#### 4.1 Pharmacodynamic properties

Class and category: Category D 33.7 Combination Product.

#### Cassia cinnamon

Cassia cinnamon provides antioxidants which can help protect cells from oxidation through its free radical scavenging effects.

#### Ascorbic acid

Ascorbic acid is an antioxidant that helps to protect cells from oxidation.

#### Chromium

Chromium contributes to the maintenance of normal blood glucose levels and towards the metabolism of macronutrients.

#### 4.2 Pharmacokinetic properties

Pharmacokinetic studies have not been conducted on TONY FERGUSON CHROMIUM PLUS.

#### 5. PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS

#### 5.1 List of excipients

Core:

Di-Calcium Phosphate Povidone Magnesium Stearate

Film-Coating:

059PI0424V1

Polyvinyl alcohol polyethylene Talc Titanium dioxide Erythrosine

## 5.2 Incompatibilities

Not applicable.

## 5.3 Shelf Life

24 months.

#### 5.4 Special precautions for storage

Store at or below 25 °C. Store in a dry place away from direct sunlight and moisture. Keep tablets in the container until required for use.

## 5.5 Nature and contents of container

White PET container with a white screw cap lid. Pack size: 60 tablets.

#### 5.6 Special precautions for disposal

No special requirements.

# 6. HOLDER OF CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION

Tony Ferguson Weightloss SA (Pty) Ltd. 686 Carradale Crescent Cedar Creek Estate Needwood Ext. 8 Broadacres, Johannesburg South Africa 2191

# 7. REGISTRATION NUMBER

Will be allocated by SAHPRA upon registration.

# 8. DATE OF FIRST AUTHORISATION

Will be allocated by SAHPRA upon registration.